



**University of Edinburgh
Politics and International Relations
MA Honours Course**

**SYLLABUS
European Union as Global Actor (PLIT10062)
Semester 1, 2013-14**

PLEASE NOTE THAT THIS COURSE IS TEAM-TAUGHT

Convenor: John Peterson
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**Please note that all others teaching on the course are available to meet via appointment.

COURSE OBJECTIVES

At the conclusion of this course, participants will be able to:

- Understand the significance of the European Union (EU) as an actor in international affairs;
- Identify the various theoretical approaches to explaining the EU in international affairs;
- Determine the most important obstacles to the EU's exercise and enhancement of its external authority;

- Identify the domestic political and legal institutions that provide the basis for the EU's authority as an international actor;
- Understand the role of EU member states and non-Union third parties in the development and exercise of the EU's external authority;
- Compare the EU's external authority across several substantive areas, including economic, environmental, development and humanitarian assistance, security and defence, and relations with its peripheries.

ORGANISATION AND TEACHING

This is an MA (Honours) Politics and IR option course lasting one semester only. Participants are expected to attend one lecture and one seminar each week. Lectures and seminars are scheduled to last for one hour each.

Lecture: Thursday 11:10-12:00 Lecture Theatre 2, Appleton Tower

Seminar 1: 7.01, DHT Thu 1610-1700

Seminar 2: 6.11, DHT Thu 1710-1800

Seminar 3: 7.18, DHT Fri 1000-1050

Seminar 4: 13.07, DHT Fri 111-1200

Seminar 5: 11.01, DHT Fri 1210-1300

Please note that seminars **will** be held in Week 1. Participants should sign up for seminar groups via the course LEARN page.

Initial reading lists and online material are detailed below for each week of the course. Required readings are **highlighted in bold**. Required readings will serve as the basis for presentations when students are '**in the spotlight**' (see below). Further readings are provided for participants to explore issues to be discussed in seminar in more details and to prepare their essays and examinations. Particularly useful further readings are also **highlighted in bold**. The reading lists should not be considered exhaustive.

For seminars, all participants are expected to prepare the assigned required readings, think about the questions/issues AND contribute to the discussion.

SEMINARS - 'IN THE SPOTLIGHT'

Each week (starting week 2), 1-2 students will be selected to be '**in the spotlight**' in seminars and lead the discussion. When it is your week to be 'in the spotlight', you should:

- plan to read beyond the required readings;
- prepare a short (5-10 minute) opening presentation that:
 - identifies the main issues and points of debate for the topic;
 - evaluates critically the theoretical and empirical approaches deployed in leading works on their topic;
 - includes a judgment about how effective EU policy is;
 - ends with 3 (or so) questions for debate.

Participants who are 'in the spotlight' are **not** expected to prepare a visual (Powerpoint or Prezi) presentation, but rather are asked to give the group a cogent, coherent oral presentation. After their presentation, participants who are in the spotlight should be prepared to answer questions from the rest of the group.

If you are sharing a slot in the spotlight with another participant, you should be sure to meet with them well in advance to agree a division of labour (in terms of readings, topics to speak on, and so on). One possible mode for a shared presentation is to present it in the form of a debate, with each presenter taking a rival position on a question concerning the topic at hand.

Do not hesitate arrange to meet in advance with the lecturer(s) who is/are leading/lecturing on the topic to which you are assigned. John is always available to meet with you during his weekly office hours.

Your spotlight slot

All participants are asked to bring to seminar week one (1) a list of 3 ranked choices of weeks when they would like to make their ‘spotlight’ appearance. All lists must include at least 1 week from weeks 2-5. Spotlight assignments will be posted on the course LEARN page on **Friday 20th September by 5pm.**

The ideal seminar will find most or all participants introducing their own arguments that challenge and build on the readings and encourage discussion. Likewise, the ideal seminar requires **all** participants to complete the required readings!

ASSESSMENT

The course will be assessed by one essay weighted at 40%, one examination weighted at 50%, and a seminar participation mark weighted at 10%. Seminar participation marks will be based largely (not exclusively) on participants’ performance when they are ‘in the spotlight’.

Essay: The essay will be 2000 words in length and is due at the end of Week 8 on **Friday 8 November at 12pm.**

2000 words is the maximum length, including end/footnotes but excluding the bibliography. Please provide a word count on your cover sheet, and note that essays longer than 2000 words will be penalized.

A list of essay topics, submission requirements and additional information will be provided during the early weeks of the course. Generic feedback will be provided on the course LEARN page no later than Monday 18 November 2013.

For information on marking descriptors, please consult the SPS website:

http://www.sps.ed.ac.uk/undergrad/honours/assessment_and_regs/marketing_descriptors.

All course work must be submitted **electronically**.

Electronic Submission

Course work will be submitted online using our submission system – ELMA. You will not be required to submit a paper copy.

Marked course work, grades and feedback will be returned online – you will not receive a paper of your marked course work or feedback.

For information, help and advice on submitting coursework and accessing feedback, please see the ELMA wiki at

<https://www.wiki.ed.ac.uk/display/SPSITWiki/ELMA>

Penalties for late submission:

- Five marks per working day (i.e. excluding weekends) for up to 5 days;
- Coursework handed in more than 5 days late will receive a **zero**

If you have further questions on the rules for late submission, please consult your Politics and International Relations Honours Handbooks.

http://www.sps.ed.ac.uk/undergrad/subject_and_programme_specific_information/pir/honours

Exam

The exact date and time of the examination will be determined by Registry and will be communicated to participants as soon as possible. The examination will take place sometime during the exam period, 9-20 December 2013. Please note that all marks must be considered provisional until ratified by the Board of Examiners in June.

General feedback on the Dec 2013 exam will be available on Learn in January 2014. For more useful information on exam marking procedures (how it's done; who does it), appeals, getting the most feedback, etc., please see the IR or Politics honours handbook.

Participants with learning disabilities: Advice, guidance and a range of support materials is available to participants with learning disabilities (such as dyslexia). These participants should contact - in advance of coursework deadlines - the Disability Office for further information. See the Disability Office's website: <http://www.disability-office.ed.ac.uk/>.

Further information on policies and procedures: Please see the **Politics and IR Honours Handbooks** for further information on submission of coursework; Late Penalty Waivers; plagiarism; learning disabilities, special circumstances; common marking descriptors, re-marking procedures and appeals.

http://www.sps.ed.ac.uk/undergrad/subject_and_programme_specific_information/pir/honours

RESEARCH and ACADEMIC INTEGRITY STANDARDS

Standard university policies on academic integrity (plagiarism and cheating) will be fully applied in this course. Plagiarism can be deliberate or accidental: neither is acceptable practice and both can result in penalties. Deliberate plagiarism occurs if you intentionally copy passages verbatim from books or articles without properly acknowledging the source. Unintentional plagiarism is usually the result of sloppy note-taking. Be sure to write down your sources carefully when taking notes and then cite that source in your essay, using quotation marks where appropriate.

Copying other student's essays is cheating and also counts as plagiarism. Although discussion between participants is encouraged, all coursework is accepted for assessment on the understanding that it is your own work. Serious cases of plagiarism will normally lead to automatic failure of the whole course and may also lead to action under the University's Code of Discipline.

E-COMMUNICATION

The course organisers will only use participants' official university email addresses for electronic communication relevant to the course. If a student chooses to use an email account other than their university account, that student is responsible for any non-transmission—due to overcapacity or any other technical errors—in that account.

LEARN

This course is conducted online via LEARN, which participants can access through their personal university accounts. Participants are encouraged to access LEARN as soon as possible. LEARN also provides a number of essential resources for this course, including seminar notes, links to online readings, discussion/seminar groupings and essay questions. Further information on LEARN will be provided during the first lecture.

This course requires participants to access numerous Internet resources from official sources. A number of unofficial sources with content relevant to this course do exist online. Please be very cautious when using information from these unofficial sources as it may not have been subjected to a rigorous peer review process. Specific official sources and quality online readings are noted below in the weekly programme. Participants should **NOT** rely exclusively on Internet resources for their weekly preparation nor for their essay writing.

READINGS

Participants are expected to read a LOT in this course. Books, articles and other materials in the reading lists below may be found in the Main Library in George Square and the Law Library in Old College. These sources are on standard loan, short loan, reference status and/or reserved for 3-hour reading. Particularly useful, further readings are listed for each week in **bold**.

Participants are also advised to seek out, read, prepare and incorporate into seminar discussions and coursework relevant journal articles and other materials beyond the reading lists below. While not an exhaustive list, participants may begin their independent research with the following scholarly journals, in alphabetical order:

- *European Foreign Affairs Review*
- *European Journal of International Relations*
- *European Politics*
- *European Security*
- *Journal of Common Market Studies*
- *Journal of European Public Policy*
- *International Organization*
- *International Security*
- *International Studies Quarterly*
- *Review of International Studies*

Participants will find an active link to all electronic journals available through the University Library at <http://www.lib.ed.ac.uk>. The catalogues of a number of UK and Irish university libraries can be searched through www.copac.ac.uk/copac/. Participants should also take advantage of the National Library of Scotland (Tel: 226 4531). All books published in the United Kingdom can be found at the National Library of Scotland.

All participants **must purchase** the course textbook:

- **Hill, Christopher, and Michael Smith**, eds. (2011), *International Relations and the European Union*, 2nd edition, Oxford: Oxford University Press.

The text will be available at Blackwell's booksellers, opposite Old College (51-63 South Bridge Street, EH1 1YS, Tel.: 556-6743).

Other texts that will be frequently referenced throughout the course are:

- **Bouchard, Caroline, Peterson, John and Tocci, Nathalie** (2013) (eds), *Multilateralism in the 21st Century: Europe's Quest for Effectiveness*, London: Routledge.
- **Bretherton, Charlotte, and John Vogler** (2005), *The European Union as a Global Actor*, 2nd edition, London: Routledge.
- **Elgström, Ole, and Michael Smith**, eds. (2006), *The European Union's Roles in International Politics*, Oxon: Routledge.
- **Ginsberg, Roy H.** (2001), *The European Union in International Politics: Baptism by Fire*, Lanham, MD: Rowman and Littlefield Publishers.
- **Keukeleire, Stephan, and Jennifer MacNaughtan** (2008), *The Foreign Policy of the European Union*, Houndmills, Basingstoke: Palgrave.
 - **NB:** Useful companion website available at <http://soc.kuleuven.be/iieb/eufp/>.
- **Laatikainen, Katie Verlin, and Karen Smith**, eds. (2006), *The European Union at the United Nations: Intersecting Multilateralisms*, Basingstoke: Palgrave.
- **Marsh, Steve, and Hans Mackenstein** (2005), *The International Relations of the European Union*, London: Pearson Longman.
- **Smith, Karen** (2008), *European Union Foreign Policy in a Changing World*, 2nd edition, Cambridge: Polity Press.

Background Reading

This course assumes a considerable amount of knowledge about the politics (including international organisations, actors and policies) of international relations. Those participants wishing to improve their background knowledge in this area are encouraged to consult:

- Baylis, John, Steve Smith and Patricia Owens (2010), *The Globalization of World Politics*, 5th edition, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Mansbach, Richard W., and Kirsten L. Rafferty (2008), *Introduction to Global Politics*, London: Routledge.
- O'Brien, Robert, and Marc Williams (2007), *Global Political Economy*, 2nd edition, Houndmills, Basingstoke: Palgrave.
- White, Brian, Richard Little and Michael Smith (2005), *Issues in World Politics*, 3rd edition, Basingstoke: Palgrave.

This course also assumes a significant degree of knowledge about the institutions and policies of the European Union. Participants seeking additional general background on the EU should consult:

- Bomberg, Elizabeth, John Peterson and Richard Corbett (eds) (2012), *The European Union: How Does It Work?*, 3rd edition, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Cini, Michelle and Nieves Perez-Solorzano Borragan, eds. (2013), *European Union Politics*, 4th edition, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Dinan, Desmond, ed. (2006), *Origins and Evolution of the European Union*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Heywood, Paul, Erik Jones, Martin Rhodes and Ulrich Sedelmeier, eds. (2006), *Developments in European Politics*, Basingstoke: Palgrave.
- Hix, Simon and Bjørn Høyland (2011), *The Political System of the European Union* (3rd edition), Basingstoke: Palgrave.
- Lelieveldt, Herman and Sebastian Princen (2011), *The Politics of the European Union*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

- Nugent, Neill (2010) *The Government and Politics of the European Union* (7th edition), Basingstoke: Palgrave.
- Peterson, John and Michael Shackleton (eds) (2012), *The Institutions of the European Union* (3rd edition), Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Richardson, Jeremy, ed. (2006), *European Union, Power and Policy-Making*, 3rd edition, London: Routledge.
- Wallace, Helen, William Wallace and Mark Pollack (2010), *Policy-Making in the European Union*, 6th edition, Oxford: Oxford University Press.

**** PLEASE NOTE THAT THIS COURSE HAND-OUT IS A 'LIVING DOCUMENT', THAT WILL BE UPDATED AND ALTERED THROUGHOUT THE SEMESTER, PARTICULARLY IN LIGHT OF NEW AND USEFUL READINGS THAT ARE PUBLISHED OR COME TO LIGHT DURING THE SEMESTER ****

COURSE PROGRAMME

Week	Topic	Date
1	Introduction	19/09/13
2	Conceptualising the EU as a Global Actor	26/09/13
3	Institutions and Processes	03/10/13
4	Trade and Development Policy	10/10/13
5	Common Foreign and Security Policy & CSDP	17/10/13
6	Neighbourhood Policy and Enlargement	24/10/13
7	External Impact of Internal Policies	31/10/13
8	Transatlantic Relations	07/11/13
9	The EU and Russia	14/11/13
10	The EU and Asia	21/11/13
	Examination Period	

Week 1: Introduction (19/09/13) - John Peterson + course team

Themes and Topics

- Why study the EU as a Global Actor?
- Basics of the EU's external policy
- Superpower or small power?

Readings

Required

- **Hill, Christopher, and Michael Smith** (2011), "International Relations and the European Union: Themes and Issues", in *International Relations and the European Union*, Christopher Hill and Michael Smith, eds., 3-20 (2nd edn). Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- **Edwards, Geoffrey** (2011), "The Pattern of the EU's Global Activity", in *International Relations and the European Union*, Christopher Hill and Michael Smith, eds., 44-72. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Further

- **Keukeleire, Stephan, and Jennifer MacNaughtan** (2008), *The Foreign Policy of the European Union*, Houndmills, Basingstoke: Palgrave, Chapter 2.
- **Marsh, Steve, and Hans Mackenstein** (2005), *The International Relations of the European Union*, London: Pearson Longman, Chapters 1-3.

- **Smith, Michael** (2006), “The EU as an International Actor”, in *European Union, Power and Policy-Making*, 3rd edition, Jeremy Richardson, ed., 289-310. London: Routledge.

Week 2: Conceptualising the EU in International Affairs - Nicole Koenig

Themes and Topics

- Different ways to think about the EU in international affairs
- IR theories and the EU
- Central concepts
- Civilian power? Normative power? Market power?

Readings

Required

- **Andreatta, Filippo** (2011), “Theory and the European Union’s International Relations”, in *International Relations and the European Union*, Christopher Hill and Michael Smith, eds., 21-43. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- **Hill, Christopher** (1993), “The Capability-Expectations Gap, or Conceptualizing Europe’s International Role,” *Journal of Common Market Studies* 31, 3 (Spring): 305-328.

Further

- **Bretherton, C., and J. Vogler** (2005), *The European Union as a Global Actor*, 2nd edition, Oxon: Routledge, Chapters 1-2, pp. 12-61.
- Cameron, Fraser (2007), “A strange superpower”, in *An Introduction to European Foreign Policy*, London, Fraser Cameron ed., pp. 1-22, London: Routledge.
- Collard-Wexler, S. (2006), “Integration under Anarchy: Neorealism and the European Union”, *European Journal of International Relations* 12, 3: 397-432.
- **Damro, Chad** (2013) ‘Market Power Europe’ in C. Bouchard, J. Peterson and N. Tocci (eds) *Multilateralism in the 21st Century: Europe’s Quest for Effectiveness*, pp.130-48. London: Routledge.
- Ginsberg, Roy H. (1999), “Conceptualizing the European Union as an International Actor,” *Journal of Common Market Studies* 37 (September): 429-454.
- Ginsberg, Roy H. (2001), *The European Union in International Politics: Baptism by fire*, Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield, Inc., Chapters 1-3, pp. 1-55.
- Hyde-Price, Adrian (2006), “‘Normative Power Europe’: A realist critique,” *Journal of European Public Policy* 13, 2: 217-234.
- Jorgensen, Knud Erik (2004), “Theorising the EU’s Foreign Policy”, in *Rethinking European Union Foreign Policy*, Ben Tonra and Thomas Christiansen, eds., pp. 10-25. Manchester: Manchester University Press.
- Jupille, Joseph and James A. Caporaso (1998), “States, Agency, and Rules: The European Union in Global Environmental Politics,” in *The European Union in the World Community*, Carolyn Rhodes, ed., pp. 213-229. London: Lynne Rienner Publishers.
- **Keukeleire, Stephan, and Jennifer MacNaughtan** (2008), *The Foreign Policy of the European Union*, Houndmills, Basingstoke: Palgrave, Chapters 1 and 12.
- Lightfoot, Simon, and John Burchell (2005), “The European Union and the World Summit on Sustainable Development: Normative Power Europe in Action?,” *Journal of Common Market Studies* 43, 1: 75-95.
- Lucarelli, Sonia (2006), “Interpreted Values: A Normative Reading of EU Role Conceptions and Performance,” in *The European Union’s Roles in International Politics*, Ole Elgström and Michael Smith, eds., 47-65. Oxon: Routledge.

- Lucarelli, Sonia, and Ian Manners, eds. (2006), *Values and Principles in European Union Foreign Policy*, London: Routledge.
- Manners, Ian (2006), "The Symbolic Manifestations of the EU's Normative Role in World Politics," in *The European Union's Roles in International Politics*, Ole Elgström and Michael Smith, eds., 66-84. Oxon: Routledge.
- **Manners, Ian J.** (2002), "Normative Power Europe: A Contradiction in Terms?," *Journal of Common Market Studies*, 40, 2: 235-258.
- McCormick, John (2006), *The European Superpower*, Houndmills, Basingstoke: Palgrave.
- Pollack, Mark A. (2001), "International Relations Theory and European Integration," *Journal of Common Market Studies* 39, 2: 221-244.
- Scheipers, Sibylle, and Daniela Sicurelli (2007), "Normative Power Europe: A Credible Eutopia?," *Journal of Common Market Studies* 45, 2: 435-457.
- Sjostedt, Gunnar (1977), *The External Role of the European Community*, Farnborough, Saxon House.
- Smith, Michael (2007), "The European Union and International Order: European and Global Dimensions" *European Foreign Affairs Review* 12, 4 (Winter): 437-456.
- Smith, Michael E. (2004), "Toward a Theory of EU Foreign Policy-Making: Multi-Level Governance, Domestic Politics, and National Adaptation to Europe's Common Foreign and Security Policy," *Journal of European Public Policy* 11, 4: 740-758.
- White, Brian (2004), "Foreign Policy Analysis and the New Europe," in *Contemporary European Foreign Policy*, Walter Carlsnaes, Helene Sjursen and Brian White, eds., pp. 11-31. London: Sage Publishers.
- White, Brian (1999), "The European Challenge to Foreign Policy Analysis," *European Journal of International Relations* 5, 1: 37-66.
- White, Brian (2001), *Understanding European Foreign Policy*, Houndmills, Basingstoke: Palgrave, Chapters 1-3, pp. 1-70.
- Whitman, Richard (2006), "Muscles from Brussels: The Demise of Civilian Power Europe?," in *The European Union's Roles in International Politics*, Ole Elgström and Michael Smith, eds., pp. 101-117. Oxon: Routledge.

Week 3: Institutions and Processes - Niklas Helwig

Themes and Topics

- EU basics
- Institutional basis of EU in international affairs
- Policies, processes and potential problems
- Institutional innovations of the Lisbon Treaty

Readings

Required

- **Vanhoonacker, Sophie** (2011), "The Institutional Framework", in *International Relations and the European Union*, Christopher Hill and Michael Smith, eds., 75-100. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- **Gebhard, Carmen** (2011), "Coherence", in *International Relations and the European Union*, Christopher Hill and Michael Smith, eds., 101-127. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Further

- Aspinwall, Mark and Gerald Schneider (2000), "Same menu, separate tables: The institutionalist turn in political science and the study of European integration", *European Journal of Political Research*, 38,: 1-36.

- Christoffersen, Poul S. (2011): “The Creation of the European External Action Service: Challenges and Opportunities”, *Maastricht Monnet Paper Series*, 3.
- Hall, Peter A. and Rosemary C.R, Taylor (1996): “Political Science and the Three New Institutionalisms”, *Political Studies*, 44, 5: 936-957.
- **Helwig, Niklas, Ivan, Paul, and Kostanyan, Hrant** (2013), *The New EU Foreign Policy Architecture: Reviewing the first two years of the EEAS*, Brussels: CEPS Paperbacks, www.ceps.eu/node/7711.
- Helwig, Niklas (2013), “EU Foreign Policy and the High Representative’s capability-expectations gap: a question of political will”, *European Foreign Affairs Review* 18, 2: 235-254.
- Hemra, Staffan, Raines Thoman and Richard Whitman (2011), “A Diplomatic Entrepreneur: Making the most of the European External Action Service”, Chatham House Report, <http://www.chathamhouse.org/publications/papers/view/180287>.
- Juncos, Ana and Christopher Reynolds (2007): “The Political and Security Committee: Governing in the Shadow”, *European Foreign Affairs Review*, 12: 127-147.
- Keukeleire, Stephan, and Jennifer MacNaughtan (2008), *The Foreign Policy of the European Union*, Houndmills, Basingstoke: Palgrave, Chapter 3-5.
- **Lord, Christopher** (2011), “Accountable and Legitimate? The EU’s International Role”, in *International Relations and the European Union*, Christopher Hill and Michael Smith, eds., 128-48. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Marsh, Steve, and Hans Mackenstein (2005), “The European Union and External Relations”, in *The International Relations of the European Union*, Steve Marsh and Hans Mackenstein, 51-74. London: Pearson Longman.
- **Peterson, John and Michael Shackleton** (eds) (2012), *The Institutions of the European Union* (3rd edition), Oxford: Oxford University Press, in particular Chapter 1 & 12.
- Pierson, Paul (1996), “The path to European Integration. A Historical Institutional Analysis”, *Comparative Political Studies*, 29, 2: 123-163.
- Pollack, Mark A. (1997), “Delegation, agency, and agenda setting in the European Communities”, *International Organization*, 51,1: 99-134.
- Portela, Clara and Kolja Raube (2012), “The EU Polity and Foreign Policy Coherence”, *Journal of Contemporary European Research* 8, 1: 3-20.
- Smith, Karen (2008), *European Union Foreign Policy in a Changing World*, Cambridge: Polity Press, Chapter 1, pp. 1-23.
- Smith, Michael E. (2013), “The European External Action Service and the security-development nexus”, *Journal of European Public Policy*, 20,9: 1299-1315.
- **Smith, Michael E. (2011)**, “Implementation: Making the EU’s International Relations Work”, in *International Relations and the European Union*, Christopher Hill and Michael Smith, eds., 171-195. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Vanhoonacker, Sophie and Karolina Pomorska, “The European External Action Service and agenda-setting in European Foreign Policy”, *Journal of European Public Policy*, 20,9: 1316-1331.
- Wessels, Wolfgang and Franziska Bopp (2008), “The Institutional Architecture of CFSP after the Lisbon Treaty”, *CEPS Challenge Paper* 10.

Week 4: Trade and Development Policy - John Peterson and Marlene Gottwald

Themes and Topics

- Historical development of EU’s common commercial policy
- EU and the GATT/WTO system
- Cooperation and conflict in EU economic relations
- The EU’s use of the WTO’s dispute settlement mechanism
- International regulatory issues/relations
- Doha Round, Cancun and beyond

- Development and the EU
- Yaoundé, Lomé and Cotonou
- EU and humanitarian assistance

Readings

Required

- **Meunier, Sophie and Kalypso Nicolaïdis** (2011), 'The European Union as a Trade Power', Christopher Hill and Michael Smith, eds., 275-298. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- **Carbone, Maurizio** (2011), 'The EU and the Developing World', Christopher Hill and Michael Smith, eds., 324-348. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Further

Trade

- Aggarwal, Vinod K., and Edward A. Fogarty, eds. (2004), *EU Trade Strategies: Between Regionalism and Globalism*, Basingstoke: Palgrave.
- **Alter, Karen J., and Sophie Meunier** (2006), "Nested and Overlapping Regimes in the Transatlantic Banana Trade Dispute", *Journal of European Public Policy* 13, 3: 362-382.
- **Bretherton, C., and J. Vogler** (2005), *The European Union as a Global Actor*, 2nd edition, Oxon: Routledge, Chapter 3, pp. 62-88.
- **Green Cowles, Maria** (2001), "Private Firms and US-EU Policy-Making: The Transatlantic Business Dialogue," in *Ever Closer Partnership: Policy-Making in US-EU Relations*, Eric Philippart and Pascaline Winand, eds., 229-266. Brussels: P.I.E.-Peter Lang.
- Hanson, Brian T. (1998), "What Happened to Fortress Europe? External Trade Policy Liberalization in the European Union," *International Organization* 52 (1), 55-85.
- **Hocking, Brian, and Steven McGuire** (2002), "Government-Business Strategies in EU-US Economic Relations: The Lessons of the Foreign Sales Corporations Issue," *Journal of Common Market Studies* 40, 3: 449-470.
- Hoekman, Bernard M., and Petros C. Mavriodis (2007), *World Trade Organization*, London: Routledge.
- Kerremans, Bart (2006), "Proactive Policy Entrepreneur or Risk Minimizer? A Principal-agent Interpretation of the EU's Role in the WTO," in *The European Union's Roles in International Politics*, Ole Elgström and Michael Smith, eds., 172-188. Oxon: Routledge.
- Kerremans, Bart (2004), "What Went Wrong in Cancun? A Principal-Agent View on the EU's Rationale Towards the Doha Development Round", *European Foreign Affairs Review* 9, 3: 363-393.
- **Marsh, Steve, and Hans Mackenstein** (2005), "The European Community's Rise to Economic Might: From Regional Free-trade Arrangement to Global Economic Power?", in *The International Relations of the European Union*, Steve Marsh and Hans Mackenstein, 28-50. London: Pearson Longman.
- **Marsh, Steve, and Hans Mackenstein** (2005), "Friends or Foes: The EU-US Economic Relationship", in *The International Relations of the European Union*, Steve Marsh and Hans Mackenstein, 110-134. London: Pearson Longman.
- McGuire, Steven, and Michael Smith (2008), *The European Union and the United States: Competition and Convergence in the Global Arena*, Basingstoke: Palgrave.
- Meunier, Sophie (2005), *Trading Voices: The European Union in International Commercial Negotiations*, Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- **Meunier, Sophie** (2000), 'What Single Voice? European Institutions and EU-U.S. Trade Negotiations', *International Organization* 54, 1: 103-135.

- **Meunier, Sophie and Kalypso Nicolaïdis** (1999), 'Who Speaks for Europe? The Delegation of Trade Authority in the EU', *Journal of Common Market Studies* 37 (3), 477-501.
- Niemann, Arne (2004), "Between communicative action and strategic action: the Article 113 Committee and the negotiations on the WTO Basic Telecommunications Services Agreement," *Journal of European Public Policy* 11, 3: 379-407.
- Perdakis, Nicholas, and Robert Read, eds. (2005), *The WTO and the Regulation of International Trade: Recent Trade Disputes between the European Union and the United States*, Cheltenham: Edward Elgar.
- Peterson, John (2004), "The Politics of Transatlantic Trade Relations," in *Trade Politics*, 2nd edition, Brian Hocking and Steven McGuire, eds., 36-50. London: Routledge.
- Smith, Michael (2004), "Foreign Economic Policy," in *Contemporary European Foreign Policy*, Walter Carlsnaes, Helene Sjursen and Brian White, eds., 75-90. London: Sage Publishers.
- **Smith, Michael** (2004), "The European Union as a Trade Policy Actor," in *Trade Politics*, 2nd edition, Brian Hocking and Steven McGuire, eds., 289-303. London: Routledge.
- Woll, Cornelia (2006), "The Road to External Representation: The European Commission's Activism in International Air Transport", *Journal of European Public Policy* 13, 1: 52-69.
- Young, Alasdair R. (2003), "Political Transfer and 'Trading Up'? Transatlantic Trade in Genetically Modified Food and U.S. Politics," *World Politics* 55, 4 (July): 457-484.
- **Young, Alasdair R.** (2000), "The Adaptation of European Foreign Economic Policy: From Rome to Seattle," *Journal of Common Market Studies* 38, 1 (March): 93-116.
- **Young, Alasdair R. and Peterson, J.** (2014, forthcoming), *Parochial Global Europe: 21st Century Trade Politics*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, ch.9 (PDF available on course LEARN page)

Development

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- **Haglund, Anne** (2001), “The European Union and Humanitarian Assistance: Definition, International Context and Developments,” in *Europe, Diplomacy and Development*, Carol Cosgrove-Sacks, ed., 153-165. Houndsmill, Basingstoke, Palgrave.
- Holland, Martin (2002), *The European Union and the Third World*, Houndmills, Basingstoke: Palgrave, chapters 1-8.
- **Hurt, S.** (2003), “Co-operation and Coercion? The Cotonou Agreement between the European Union and ACP States and the End of the Lomé Convention,” *Third World Quarterly* 24, 1: 161-176.
- Klages, Roland (2001), “The European Union’s Aid Policy: A Political Tool?,” in *Europe, Diplomacy and Development*, Carol Cosgrove-Sacks, ed., 180-190. Houndsmill, Basingstoke, Palgrave.
- Lister, Marjorie, and Maurizio Carbone, eds. (2006), *New Pathways in International Development: Gender and Civil Society in EU Policy*, Ashgate.
- Narlikar, Amrita (2004), “Developing Countries and the WTO,” in *Trade Politics*, 2nd edition, Brian Hocking and Steven McGuire, eds., 133-145. London: Routledge.
- **Orbie, Jan** (2007), “The European Union and the Commodity Debate: From Trade to Aid,” *Review of African Political Economy*, 34, 112: 297-311. (See this issue for further articles on EU-Africa trade relations)
- Smith, Karen (2003), *European Union Foreign Policy in a Changing World*, Cambridge: Polity Press, Chapters 5-6, pp. 97-143.

Week 5: The Common Foreign and Security Policy/Common Security and Defence Policy -

Marlene Gottwald

Themes and Topics

- Evolution and main actors of the CFSP/CSDP
- The European Security Strategy and cooperation with NATO and the UN
- CFSP and CSDP in practice: diplomacy, sanctions, civilian and military missions
- Civilian, military or non-power EU?

Readings

Required

- Howorth, Jolyon (2011), “The EU’s Security and Defence Policy: Towards a Strategic Approach”, in *International Relations and the European Union*, Christopher Hill and Michael Smith, eds., 197-225. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Wessels, Wolfgang and Bopp, Franziska (2008), “The institutional architecture of the CFSP after the Lisbon Treaty - Constitutional breakthrough or challenges ahead?”, *Challenge Research Paper* No. 8 (June), <http://www.ceps.eu/book/institutional-architecture-cfsp-after-lisbon-treaty-constitutional-breakthrough-or-challenges-a>.

Further:

- Asseburg, Muriel and Kempin, Ronja (2009), “The EU as a Strategic Actor in the Realm of Security and Defence? A Systematic Assessment of ESDP Missions and Operations”, *SWP Research Paper* 14.
- Balfour, Rosa and Raik, Kristi (2012), “Equipping the European Union for the 21st Century, National diplomacies, the European External Action Service and the making of EU foreign policy”, *FIIA Report* 36.
- Biava, Alessia, Drent, Margriet and Herd, Graeme P. (2011): “Characterizing the European Union’s Strategic Culture: An Analytical Framework”, *Journal of Common Market Studies* 49, 6: 1227-1248.
- Bickerton, Chris J. (2011), “Towards a social theory of EU foreign and security policy”, *Journal of Common Market Studies* 49, 1: 171-190.
- **Biscop, Sven, and Andersson, Jan Joel, eds.** (2007), *The EU and the European Security Strategy*, London: Routledge, chapters 1-2 + 6.
- Biscop, Sven, and Edith Drieskens (2006), “Effective Multilateralism and Collective Security: Empowering the UN,” in *Intersecting Multilateralisms: The European Union at the United Nations*, Katie Verlin Laatikainen and Karen E. Smith, eds., 115-132. London: Palgrave.
- **Bretherton, C., and J. Vogler** (2006), *The European Union as a Global Actor*, 2nd edition, Oxon: Routledge, Chapters 7 and 8.
- Cherubini, Piergiorgio (2012): “The Role and the Interactions of the European Council and the Council in the Common Foreign and Security Policy”, Blanke, H.-J. and Mangiameli (eds.), *The European Union after Lisbon*, Berlin, Heidelberg: 471-497.
- Damro, Chad (2006), “Security Strategy and the Transatlantic Defense Industry,” in *Security Strategy and Transatlantic Relations*, Roland Dannreuther and John Peterson, eds., 132-146. London: Routledge.
- Dover, Robert (2005), “The EU and the Bosnian Civil War 1992-95: the Capabilities-Expectations Gap at the Heart of EU Foreign Policy”, *European Security* 14, 3: 297-318.
- Duke, Simon (2012): “The EU, NATO and The Treaty of Lisbon: Still Divided Within a Common City”, in *EU External Relations Law and Policy in the Post-Lisbon Era*, P.J. Cardwell, ed., 335-355, The Hague: T.M.C. Asser Press
- Grevi, Giovanni, Helly, Damien and Keohane, Daniel (2009): “European Security and Defence Policy: The First Ten Years (1999-2009), *EU-ISS*.
- Hill, Christopher (2004), “Renationalizing or Regrouping? EU Foreign Policy Since 11 September 2001,” *Journal of Common Market Studies* 42, 1: 143-163.
- Howorth, Jolyon (2009), “NATO and ESDP: Institutional Complexities and Political Realities”, *Politique étrangère* 5: 95-106.
- Howorth, Jolyon (2011), “Decision-Making in Security and Defence Policy”, *KFG Working Paper* No. 26, Freie Universität Berlin.
- Hyde-Price, Adrian (2004), “European Security, Strategic Culture, and the Use of Force,” *European Security* 13(4): 323-343.
- **Kaldor, Mary** (2012), “The EU as a New Form of Political Authority: The Example of the Common Security and Defence Policy”, *Global Policy* 3, Supplement 1: 79-86.
- Keukeleire, Stephan (2010): “European Security and Defense Policy: From Taboo to a Spearhead of EU Foreign Policy?” in *The Foreign Policy of the European Union, Assessing Europe’s Role in the World*, Federiga Bindi, ed., 51-72, Washington: Brookings Institution Press.
- **Koenig, Nicole** (2012), “The EU and the Libyan Crisis - In Quest of Coherence?”, *The International Spectator* 46, 4: 11-30.
- Koutrakos, Panos (2013), *The EU Common Security and Defence Policy*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, chapters 1, 2 and 3.

- Marchesi, Daniele (2010), “The EU Common Foreign and Security Policy in the UN Security Council: Between Representation and Coordination”, *European Foreign Affairs Review* 15: 97-114.
- Menon, Anand (2011), “European Defence Policy from Lisbon to Libya”, *Survival* 53, 3: 75-90.
- Missiroli, Antonio (2010), “The New EU ‘Foreign Policy’ System after Lisbon: A Work in Progress”, *European Foreign Affairs Review* 15: 427-452.
- Sautter, Günter (2012), “The Financing of Common Foreign and Security Policy – on Continuity and Change”, in *The European Union After Lisbon*, H.-J. Blanke and S. Mangiameli, eds., 567-582, Berlin Heidelberg: Springer Verlag.
- **Shepherd, Alistair K.** (2009), “A milestone in the history of the EU’: Kosovo and the EU’s international role”, *International Affairs* 3: 513-530.
- **Wessel, Ramses A. and Den Hertog, Leonhard** (2012), “EU Foreign, Security and Defence Policy: A Competence-Responsibility Gap?”, in *International Responsibility: EU and International Perspectives*, Oxford: Hart Publishing (forthcoming).
- Whitman, Richard (2010): “The EU: Standing Aside from the Changing Global Balance of Power”, *Politics* 30: Supplement 1: 24-32.
- Wong, Reuben (2011), “The Europeanization of Foreign Policy”, in *International Relations and the European Union*, Christopher Hill and Michael Smith, eds., 149-170. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Zwolski, Kamil (2012), “The EU and a Holistic Security Approach after Lisbon: Competing Norms and the Power of the Dominant Discourse”, *Journal of European Public Policy* 19, 7: 988-1005.

Week 6: Neighbourhood Policy and Enlargement - Nicole Koenig

Themes and Topics

- EU enlargement
- European Neighbourhood Policy
- Euro-Mediterranean relations and the Arab Spring
- Eastern Partnership

Readings

Required

- **Smith, Karen** (2011), “Enlargement, the Neighbourhood and European Order”, in *International Relations and the European Union*, Christopher Hill and Michael Smith, eds., 299-323. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- **Kelley, Judith** (2006), “New Wine in Old Wineskins: Promoting Political Reforms through the New European Neighbourhood Policy”, *Journal of Common Market Studies*, 44, 1: 29-55.

Further

- Attina, Fulvio (2003), “The Euro-Mediterranean Partnership Assessed: The Realist and Liberal Views”, *European Foreign Affairs Review* 8, 2: 181-200.
- Bicchi, Federica (2006), *European Foreign Policy Making Toward the Mediterranean*, Palgrave.
- **Bretherton, C., and J. Vogler** (2005), *The European Union as a Global Actor*, 2nd edition, Oxon: Routledge, Chapter 6, pp. 133-157.
- Carlsnaes, Walter, Helene Sjursen and Brian White, eds. (2004), *Contemporary European Foreign Policy*, London: Sage Publishers, Chapters 11 and 16.
- Christou, George (2010), “European Union security logics to the east: the European Neighbourhood Policy and the Eastern Partnership,” *European Security* 19, 3: 413-430.

- Comelli, Michele (2008), "The challenges of the European Neighbourhood Policy," *The International Spectator*, 39, 3: 97-110.
- Dannreuther, Roland, ed. (2004), *European Union Foreign and Security Policy: Towards a Neighbourhood Strategy*, London: Routledge.
- Dannreuther, Roland (2008), "The European Security Strategy's regional objective: The neighbourhood policy", in *The EU and the European Security Strategy: Forging a Global Europe*, Sven Biscop & Jan Joel Andersson (eds.), pp. 62-80, London: Routledge.
- *European Foreign Affairs Review* 10: 1, 2 (2005).—These issues have multiple articles on the European Neighbourhood Policy.
- **Hollis, Rosemary**, "No friend of democratization: Europe's role in the genesis of the 'Arab Spring'," *International Affairs*, 88, 1: 81-94.
- Johansson-Nogués, Elisabeth (2006), "Returned to Europe? The Central and East European Member States at the Heart of the European Union," in *Intersecting Multilateralisms: The European Union at the United Nations*, Katie Verlin Laatikainen and Karen E. Smith, eds., 92-111. London: Palgrave.
- **Keukeleire, Stephan, and Jennifer MacNaughtan** (2008), *The Foreign Policy of the European Union*, Houndmills, Basingstoke: Palgrave, Chapter 10, pp. 255-297.
- Lavenex, Sandra (2004), "EU External Governance in 'Wider Europe'," *Journal of European Public Policy* 11, 4: 680-700.
- Mahncke, Dieter (2008), "The Logic of EU Neighbourhood Policy," in *Europe's Near Abroad. Promises and Prospects of the EU's Neighbourhood Policy*, Dieter Mahncke and Sieglinde Gstöhl, Brussels: P.I.E.-Peter Lang, pp. 19-46.
- Mahncke, Dieter, Alicia Ambos, and Christopher Reynolds, eds. (2004), *European Foreign Policy: From Rhetoric to Reality?*, Brussels: P.I.E.-Peter Lang., Chapter 10-14.
- Marsh, Steve, and Hans Mackenstein (2005), *The International Relations of the European Union*, London: Pearson Longman, Chapters 6 and 7.
- Schimmelfennig, Frank (2001), "The Community Trap: Liberal Norms, Rhetorical Action, and the Eastern Enlargement of the European Union", *International Organization* 55, 1: 47-80.
- Schimmelfennig, Frank (2006), "The Process of Enlargement: Problems, Interests, and Norms", in *European Union, Power and Policy-Making*, 3rd edition, Jeremy Richardson, ed., 207-224. London: Routledge.
- Schimmelfennig, Frank, and Ulrich Sedelmeier, eds. (2005), *The Europeanization of Central and Eastern Europe*, Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press.
- Schimmelfennig, Frank, and Ulrich Sedelmeier, eds. (2005), *The Politics of European Union Enlargement: Theoretical Approaches*, Routledge.
- Schimmelfennig, Frank, and Ulrich Sedelmeier (2004) "Governance by Conditionality: EU Rule Transfer to the Candidate Countries of Central and Eastern Europe," *Journal of European Public Policy* 11, 4: 661-679.
- Sedelmeier, Ulrich (2005), *Constructing the Path to Eastern Enlargement: The Uneven Policy Impact of EU Identity*, Manchester: Manchester University Press.
- Smith, Karen (2005), "The outsiders: the European neighbourhood policy," *International Affairs*, 81, 4: 757-773.
- Panebianco, Stefania (2006) "The constraints on EU action as 'a norm exporter' in the Mediterranean," in *The European Union's Roles in International Politics*, Ole Elgström and Michael Smith, eds., 136-154. Oxon: Routledge.
- Tocci, Nathalie (2007), *The EU and Conflict Resolution: Promoting Peace in the Backyard*, London: Routledge.
- Tocci, Nathalie, and Cassarino, Jean-Pierre (2011), "Rethinking the EU's Mediterranean Policies Post-1/11", *IAI working papers* 1106.
- Vachudova, Milada Ann (2005), *Europe Undivided: Democracy, Leverage, and Integration after Communism*, Oxford, UK: Oxford University Press.

Week 7: External Impact of Internal Policies – Andrew Byrne.

Themes and Topics

- EU in Justice and Home Affairs issues
- The Single Market
- Euro

Readings

Required

- **Rees, Wyn** (2011), “The External Face of Internal Security”, in *International Relations and the European Union*, Christopher Hill and Michael Smith, eds., 226-45. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- **Verdun, Amy** (2011), “The EU and the Global Political Economy”, in *International Relations and the European Union*, Christopher Hill and Michael Smith, eds., 246-74. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Further

- Aldrich, Richard J. (2004), “Transatlantic Intelligence and Security Cooperation,” *International Affairs* 80, 4: 731-753.
- **Bengtsson, Rikard and Ole Elgström** (2012) “Conflicting Role Perceptions? The European Union in Global Politics”, *Foreign Policy Analysis* 8(1): 93-108.
- Billiet, Stijn (2006) “From GATT to the WTO: The Internal Struggle for External Competences in the EU”, *Journal of Common Market Studies* 44(5): 899-919.
- Boswell, Christina (2003), “The ‘External Dimension’ of EU Immigration and Asylum Policy,” *International Affairs* 79, 3: 619-638.
- **Damro, Chad** (2012) “Market Power Europe”, *Journal of European Public Policy* 19(5): 682-699.
- Den Boer, Monica, and Jörg Monar (2002), “Keynote Article: 11 September and the Challenge of Global Terrorism to the EU as a Security Actor,” *Journal of Common Market Studies* 40 (Annual Review): 11-28.
- Geddes, Andrew (2008) *Immigration and European Integration: Towards Fortress Europe*, chapter 8, Manchester: Manchester University Press
- Hannay, David (2002), “Strengthening Europe’s Role in World Affairs: Foreign Policy, Security and Immigration,” *European Foreign Affairs Review* 7: 365-368.
- Keleman, Daniel R. (2010) “Globalizing European Union Environmental Policy”, *Journal of European Public Policy* 17(3): 335-349.
- Lavenex, Sandra (2006) “Shifting Up and Out: The Foreign Policy of European Immigration Control”, *West European Politics* 29(2): 329-350.
- **Lavenex, Sandra, Dirk Lehmkuhl and Nicole Wichmann** (2009) ‘Modes of external governance: a cross-national and cross-sectoral comparison’, *Journal of European Public Policy* 16(6): 813-833.
- McNamara, Kathleen (2008) “A Rivalry in the Making? The Euro and International Monetary Power”, *Review of International Political Economy* 15(3): 439-459.
- **Monar, Jörg** (2012) “The External Dimension of the EU’s Area of Freedom, Justice and Security: Progress, Potential and Limitations after the Treaty of Lisbon”, *Swedish Institute for European Policy Studies* (2012:1). Available at: http://www.sieps.se/sites/default/files/Rapport%202012_1_A5.pdf.

- Monar, Jörg (2007), “Common Threat and Common Response? The European Union’s Counter-Terrorism Strategy and its Problems”, *Government and Opposition* 42, 3: 292-313.
- Monar, Jörg (2004), “The EU as an International Actor in the Domain of Justice and Home Affairs,” *European Foreign Affairs Review* 9: 395-415.
- Rees, Wyn (2006), *Transatlantic Counter-Terrorism Cooperation: The New Imperative*, London: Routledge.
- Rees, Wyn (2003), “Justice and Internal Security,” in *Europe, America, Bush: Transatlantic Relations in the Twenty-First Century*, John Peterson and Mark A. Pollack, eds., 47-58. London: Routledge.
- Smith, Karen (2003), *European Union Foreign Policy in a Changing World*, Cambridge: Polity Press, Chapter 8, pp. 171-194.
- Smith, Mitchell P. (2010) “Single Market, Global Competition: Regulating the European Market in a Global Economy”, *Journal of European Public Policy* 17(7): 936-953.
- Van Schaik, Louise and Simon Schunz (2012) “Explaining EU Activism and Impact in Global Climate Politics: is the Union a Norm- or Interest-Driven Actor?”, *Journal of Common Market Studies* 50(1): 169-186.
- **Ramses A. Wessel, Luisa Marin and Claudio Matera** (2010) “The External Dimension of the EU’s Area of Freedom, Security and Justice” Working Paper: <http://www.utwente.nl/mb/pa/research/wessel/wessel76.pdf>
- Wilkinson, Paul (2005), “International Terrorism: The Changing Threat and the EU’s Response,” Chaillot Paper 84 (October), EU Institute for Security Studies, available at www.iss-eu.org.
- Young, Alasdair (2011) “The Rise (and Fall ?) of the EU’s Performance in the Multilateral Trading System”, *Journal of European Integration* 33(6):715-729.

NB: Essays are due at the end of this week, on Friday 8 November by 12 noon.

Week 8: Transatlantic Relations - Andrew Byrne

Themes and Topics

- Building an Atlantic Alliance after World War Two.
- Trade Relations.
- Security Cooperation.
- Theoretical Perspectives.

Readings

Required

- **Smith, Michael and Steffenson, Rebecca** (2011), “The EU and the United States” in *International Relations and the European Union*, Christopher Hill and Michael Smith, eds., 404-431. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- **Kagan, Robert** (2002), “Power and Weakness: Why the United States and Europe see the world differently” in *Policy Review* No. 113, June 1 2003. Available at: <http://www.hoover.org/publications/policy-review/article/7107>

Further

Historical Accounts:

- Andrews, David M., ed. (2005), *The Atlantic Alliance Under Stress: US-European Relations After Iraq*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

- Lundestad, Geir (1997), *“Empire” by Integration: the United States and European Integration, 1945-1997*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Winand, Pascaline, (1993), *Eisenhower, Kennedy and the United States of Europe*, New York: St. Martin’s Press.

Theoretical Perspectives

- Art, Robert J. (1996), “Why Western Europe Needs the United States and NATO”, *Political Science Quarterly*, Vol. 111, No. 1 (Spring), p. 1-39.
- **Moravcsik, Andrew** (2003), “Striking a New Transatlantic Bargain”, *Foreign Affairs*, Vol. 82, No. 4, (July-August), p.74-89, <http://www.princeton.edu/~amoravcs/library/bargain.pdf>
- Pape, Robert A. (2005), “Soft Balancing against the United States”, *International Security*, Vol. 30, No. 1 (Summer), p. 7-45, http://belfercenter.ksg.harvard.edu/files/1019-is-30-1_final_02-pape.pdf.

Policy Analysis:

- Baylis, John, and Jon Roper (2006), *The United States and Europe: Beyond the Neo-Conservative Divide?*, London: Routledge.
- Andrew Byrne (2012) “Building the Transatlantic Area of Freedom, Security and Justice. The Case of the Passenger Name Record Agreements” *IAI Working Papers 12(06) Istituto Affari Internazionali*, Rome. <http://www.iai.it/pdf/DocIAI/iaiw1206.pdf>
- Fernandez Sola, Natividad, and Michael Smith (2008), *Perceptions and Policy in Transatlantic Relations*, Routledge.
- Gann, Lewis Henry, and Peter Duignan (1998), *Contemporary Europe and the Atlantic Alliance*, Blackwell Publishers: Oxford.
- Gordon, Philip and Shapiro, Jeremy (2004), *Allies at War: America, Europe and The Crisis Over Iraq* Washington DC: Brookings Institution.
- Hamilton, Daniel and Rhinard, Mark, (2012) “All for one, one for all: towards a transatlantic solidarity pledge” in *The U.S.-EU Security and Justice Agenda in Action*, EU Institute for Security Studies. Available at: http://transatlantic.sais-jhu.edu/publications/articles/Chapter_4_Hamilton_Rhinard_All_for_one_one_for_all.pdf
- **Ibid, ed.** (2010), *Shoulder to Shoulder: Forging a Strategic U.S.-EU Partnership*, Washington, Center for Transatlantic Relations.
- **McGuire, Steven, and Michael Smith** (2008), *The European Union and the United States: Competition and Convergence in the Global Arena*, Basingstoke: Palgrave.
- Mowle, Thomas (2004), *Allies at Odds? The United States and the European Union*, Basingstoke, UK: Palgrave.
- Pollack, Mark, and Gary Shaffer, eds. (2001), *Transatlantic Governance in a Global Economy*, Rowman and Littlefield Press.
- Peterson, John, and Mark A. Pollack, eds. (2003), *Europe, America, Bush*, Routledge.
- Peterson, John and Steffenson, Rebecca, “Transatlantic Institutions: Can Partnership be “Engineered”?” *British Journal of Politics and International Relations*, 11 (1) February 2009, pp.25-45.
- Philippart, Eric, and Pascaline Winand, eds. (2001), *Ever Closer Partnership: Policy-Making in US-EU Relations*, Brussels: P.I.E.-Peter Lang.
- Pollack, Mark, and Gary Shaffer, eds. (2001), *Transatlantic Governance in a Global Economy*, Rowman and Littlefield Press.
- Rees, Wyn (2011) *The US-EU Security Relationship*, Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke, Hampshire.
- Serfaty, Simon (2004), “The Transatlantic Dimension,” in *The Future of Europe: Integration and Enlargement*, Fraser Cameron, ed., 135-148. London: Routledge.

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- Steffenson, Rebecca (2005), *Managing EU-US Relations: Actors, Institutions and the New Transatlantic Agenda*, Manchester: Manchester University Press.

Week 9: The EU and Russia - Marco Siddi

Themes and Topics

- Russia as strategic partner for the EU in the 21st century
- EU-Russia energy relations
- Economic, political and cultural issues in EU-Russia relations
- The bilateral dimension of EU-Russia relations: the role of EU member states

Readings

Required

- **Keukeleire, Stephan and Hans Bruyninckx** (2011) ‘The European Union, the BRICs, and the Emerging New World Order’, in *International Relations and the European Union*, Christopher Hill and Michael Smith, eds., 380-403. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- **Haukkala, Hiski, Maxine David and Jackie Gower** (2011) “The European Union and Russia”, *Journal of Contemporary European Studies* 19, 2: 183-188.
- **Timmins, Graham** (2011), “German-Russian bilateral relations and EU policy on Russia: between normalisation and the ‘multilateral reflex’”, *Journal of Contemporary European Studies* 19, 2: 189-199.

Further

- Alcaro, Riccardo (2013) “Italy”, in *National Perspectives on Russia. European Foreign Policy in the Making?*, Maxine David, Jackie Gower and Hiski Haukkala, eds., 67-85. London: Routledge.
- David, Maxine (2011), “A less than special relationship: the UK’s Russia experience”, *Journal of Contemporary European Studies* 19, 2: 201-212.
- David, Maxine, Jackie Gower and Hiski Haukkala, eds. (2013) *National Perspectives on Russia. European Foreign Policy in the Making?* London: Routledge.
- Feklyunina, Valentina (2008), “The Great Diversification Game: Russia’s Vision of the EU’s Energy Projects in the Shared Neighbourhood”, *Journal of Contemporary European Research*, 4, 2: 130-148.
- Forsberg, Tuomas (2004), “The EU-Russia Security Partnership: Why the Opportunity Was Missed,” *European Foreign Affairs Review* 9: 247-267.
- Forsberg, Tuomas (2005), “The EU, Human Rights, and the Russo-Chechen Conflict”, *Political Science Quarterly* 120, 3: 455-478.
- Forsberg, Tuomas (2011), ‘The Russo-Georgian War and the EU Mediation’, in *Russian Foreign Policy in the 21st Century*, Roger Kanet, ed, 121-137. Basingstoke: Palgrave MacMillan.
- Galbreth, David and Ainius Lasas (2011), “The Baltic factor in EU-Russia relations: in search of coherence and cooperation in an era of complexity”, *Journal of Contemporary European Studies* 19, 2: 261-272.
- Gower, Jackie (2009), *Russia and Europe in the twenty-first century. An uneasy partnership*. London: Anthem Press.

- Haukkala, Hiski (2010), *The EU–Russia Strategic Partnership: The Limits of Post-Sovereignty in International Relations*. London & New York: Routledge.
- Huff, Ariella (2011), The role of EU defence policy in the Eastern neighbourhood, EUISS Occasional Paper 91, European Union Institute for Security Studies. Paris: EUISS.
- Kattago, Siobhan (2009), “Agreeing to disagree on the legacies of recent history. Memory, pluralism and Europe after 1989”, *European Journal of Social Theory* 12, 3: 375-395.
- Light, Margot (2003), “US and European Perspectives on Russia”, in *Europe, America, Bush: Transatlantic Relations in the Twenty-first Century*, John Peterson and Mark A. Pollack, eds., 69-84. London and New York: Routledge.
- Mälksoo, Maria (2009), “The memory politics of becoming European. The East European subalterns and the collective memory of Europe”, *European Journal of International Relations* 15, 4: 653-680.
- Neumann, Iver (1999) *Uses of the Other: “The East” in European identity formation*. Manchester: Manchester University Press.
- Onken, Eva Clarita (2007), “The Baltic States and Moscow’s 9 May commemoration: analysing memory politics in Europe”, *Europe-Asia Studies* 59, 1: 23-46.
- Rontoyanni, Clelia (2002), “So Far, So Good? Russia and the ESDP”, *International Affairs* 78, 4: 813-830
- Seppo, Antti and Tuomas Forsberg (2009) “Power without Influence? The EU and Trade Disputes with Russia”, *Europe-Asia Studies* 61, 10: 1805-23.
- Zimmerman, Hubert (2007), “Realist Power Europe? The EU in the Negotiations about China’s and Russia’s WTO Accession”, *Journal of Common Market Studies* 45, 4.

Week 10: The EU and Asia - Marco Siddi

Themes and Topics

- The EU and rising powers in the 21st century
- EU-China relations
- EU-BRICS: strategic partnerships?

Readings

Required

- **Keukeleire, Stephan and Hans Bruyninckx** (2011) ‘The European Union, the BRICs, and the Emerging New World Order’, in *International Relations and the European Union*, Christopher Hill and Michael Smith, eds., 380-403. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
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Examination Period (9-20 Dec 2013)

- Details of the examination date, time and location will be announced when available.